

History – Year 2 – Autumn 1

Glossary

Word	Definition
Period of history	A length of time in history with certain features.
Comparison	Exploring what is the same and what is different.
War	Conflict between two or more countries.
Industrial revolution	A time when good began being made in large factories.
Cotton mill	A factory where cotton is made.

Bolton 100 Years Ago



Bolton in the Past (then)

mills and factories



gas street lamps

local shops

Bolton in the Present (now)

electric street lights



modern buildings

supermarkets and shopping centres

Sources: How can we find out about Bolton in the past?

- Diary entries
- Britannica
- Books
- Smart search

1900 onwards



First airplane flight (1903)



World War One (1914 to 1918)



Pluto Discovered (1930)



World War Two (1939 to 1945)



Elizabeth 2nd becomes Queen (1953)



Beatles break up (1970)

Widespread coal miner strikes in Britain (1984 to 1985)



World Cup Brazil (2014)

1900

1910

1920

1930

1940

1950

1960

1970

1980

1990

2000



Titanic sinks (1912)



Tomb of Tutankhamun found. (1922)



Winston Churchill Prime Minister (1940 - 1945)



First Lego (1958)



First Man on the Moon (1969)



Mother Teresa awarded Nobel Peace Prize (1979)



Nelson Mandela released from prison (1990)



London Olympic Games (2012)

Science – Year 2 – Autumn 1

Use of Everyday Materials

Word	Definition
Materials	Materials are what objects are made from.
Suitability	Suitability means having the properties which are right for a specific purpose.
Properties	This is what a material is like and how it behaves (soft, stretchy, waterproof)



Plastic:
waterproof, strong, can be made to be flexible or stiff and smooth or rough



Wood:
hard, stiff, strong, opaque and can be carved into any shape



Metal:
strong, hard and easy to wash



Paper:
lightweight and flexible



Glass:
waterproof, transparent, hard and smooth



Rubber:
hard-wearing, elastic, flexible and strong



Fabric:
soft, flexible, hard-wearing, can be stretchy, warm and absorbent



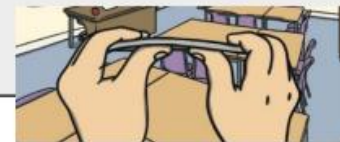
Cardboard: strong, light and stiff



Squash an object by pushing your hands together.



Twist an object by moving your hands in opposite directions.



Bend an object by grabbing both ends of the object and bringing the end inwards together.



Stretch an object by pulling your hands slowly and gently apart.